

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| DEMOGRAPHICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Are you: | Male | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 |
| | Female | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 |
| How old are you? | 10 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 17 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 |
| | 18 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 |
| | 19 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| What grade are you in? | 6 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 7 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 8 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| What is your race? (Select one or more) | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 |
| | Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Because of this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | American Indian or Alaska Native | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | Asian | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | Black, or African American | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 |
| | Hispanic or Latino | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | White | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 |
| | Completed grade school or less | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | Some high school | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed? | Completed high school | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 |
| | Some college | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 |
| | Completed college | | | | | | | | | 44.4 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 |
| | Graduate or professional school after college | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 |
| | Don't know | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | Does not apply | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|----|------|-----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) | Mother | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 88.5 | 23 |
| | Stepmother | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Father | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 80.8 | 21 |
| | Stepfather | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | Foster Parents(s) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Grandparent(s) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Aunt | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Uncle | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Other Adult(s) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Brother(s) | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 42.3 | 11 |
| | Stepbrother(s) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Sister(s) | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 46.2 | 12 |
| | Stepsister(s) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Other children | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | | | 0.0 |
| COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 50.0 | 13 |
| I like my neighborhood. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 30.8 | 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 53.8 | 14 |
| I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 46.2 | 12 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 7.7 | 2 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| crime and/or drug selling | NO! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 92.3 24 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| fights | NO! | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 69.2 18 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 26.9 7 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| lots of empty or abandoned buildings | NO! | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 50.0 13 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 26.9 7 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 23.1 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| lots of graffiti | NO! | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 84.6 22 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| I feel safe in my neighborhood. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 15.4 4 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 80.8 21 |
| COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 70.8 17 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 20.8 5 |
| | 3 or 4 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 4.2 1 |
| | 5 or 6 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 4.2 1 |
| | 7 or more times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 73.1 19 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| to drink alcohol? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 23.1 6 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 26.9 7 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 38.5 10 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| to smoke cigarettes? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 46.2 12 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 19.2 5 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 38.5 10 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 30.8 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 42.3 11 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 23.1 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 34.6 9 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 19.2 5 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 19.2 5 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 23.1 6 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 46.2 12 |
| If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 42.3 11 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 15.4 4 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 34.6 9 |
| If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 80.8 21 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 15.4 4 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 65.4 17 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 19.2 5 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 38.5 10 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 19.2 5 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 30.8 8 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sports teams | No | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| scouting | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 25 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| boys and girls clubs | No | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 84.0 21 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 16.0 4 |
| 4-H clubs | No | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 25 |
| service clubs | No | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 32.0 8 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 68.0 17 |
| There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 15.4 4 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 34.6 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 38.5 10 |
| COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 19.2 5 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 19.2 5 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 50.0 13 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 38.5 10 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 42.3 11 |
| There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 38.5 10 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 38.5 10 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| FAMILY: Poor Family Management | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The rules in my family are clear. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 8.0 | 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 28.0 | 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 64.0 | 16 |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 54.2 | 13 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 37.5 | 9 |
| If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 41.7 | 10 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 16.7 | 4 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 29.2 | 7 |
| My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 25.0 | 6 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 54.2 | 13 |
| If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 8.3 | 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 16.7 | 4 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 37.5 | 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 37.5 | 9 |
| If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 45.8 | 11 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 50.0 | 12 |
| My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 33.3 | 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 41.7 | 10 |
| Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 41.7 | 10 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 54.2 | 13 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| FAMILY: Family Conflict | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| People in my family often insult or yell at each other. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 22.2 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 20.0 | 5 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 44.4 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 56.0 | 14 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 20.0 | 5 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.0 | 1 |
| We argue about the same things in my family over and over. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 37.5 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 16.7 | 4 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 41.7 | 10 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 37.5 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 29.2 | 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 12.5 | 3 |
| People in my family have serious arguments. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 33.3 | 8 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 37.5 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 54.2 | 13 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 8.3 | 2 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|----|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | No | | | | | | | | | 77.8 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 40.0 | 10 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 22.2 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 56.0 | 14 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| smoked marijuana? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 72.0 | 18 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 24.0 | 6 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| used smokeless tobacco? | No | | | | | | | | | 77.8 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 60.0 | 15 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 22.2 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 36.0 | 9 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| smoked cigarettes? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 64.0 | 16 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 32.0 | 8 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| taken a handgun to school? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 96.0 | 24 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| been suspended or expelled from school? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 88.0 | 22 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 8.0 | 2 |
| | I don't have any brothers or sisters | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 1 |
| Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems? | No | | | | | | | | | 85.7 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 82.6 | 19 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 14.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 17.4 | 4 |
| About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 66.7 | 16 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | 3 to 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | 5 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| sold or dealt drugs? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 95.8 | 23 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 3 to 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 5 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 79.2 | 19 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 8.3 | 2 |
| | 3 to 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 5 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| gotten drunk or high? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | 3 to 4 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | 5 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 33.3 | 8 |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 11.5 | 3 |
| smoke cigarettes? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 69.2 | 18 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| use smokeless tobacco? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 76.9 | 20 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| smoke marijuana? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 88.5 | 23 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| steal something worth more than \$5? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 76.9 | 20 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 80.8 | 21 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| pick a fight with someone? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| FAMILY: Attachment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Do you feel very close to your mother? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.3 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 10.0 | 1 | 8.7 | 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 6 | 30.4 | 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 30.0 | 3 | 56.5 | 13 |
| Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 37.5 | 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 37.5 | 9 |
| Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 25.0 | 6 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 16.7 | 4 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 45.8 | 11 |
| Do you feel very close to your father? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 29.2 | 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 45.8 | 11 |
| FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 25.0 | 6 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 62.5 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 50.0 | 12 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 37.5 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 25.0 | 6 |
| If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 41.7 | 10 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 41.7 | 10 |
| My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 45.8 | 11 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 29.2 | 7 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 50.0 | 12 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 41.7 | 10 |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your father? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 8.3 | 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 12.5 | 3 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 29.2 | 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 50.0 | 12 |
| My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | Never or almost never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 29.2 | 7 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 37.5 | 9 |
| | All the time | | | | | | | | | 37.5 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 29.2 | 7 |
| How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? | Never or almost never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 33.3 | 8 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 75.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 41.7 | 10 |
| | All the time | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 20.8 | 5 |
| SCHOOL: Academic Failure | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 42.3 | 11 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 5 |
| Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? | Mostly F's | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Mostly D's | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Mostly C's | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 8.0 | 2 |
| | Mostly B's | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 44.0 | 11 |
| | Mostly A's | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 48.0 | 12 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | Seldom | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 34.6 9 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 34.6 9 |
| | Almost Always | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| hate being in school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | Seldom | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 26.9 7 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 38.5 10 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 19.2 5 |
| | Almost Always | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| try to do your best work in school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Seldom | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 19.2 5 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 26.9 7 |
| | Almost Always | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 46.2 12 |
| How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | Seldom | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 46.2 12 |
| | Sometimes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Often | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 19.2 5 |
| | Almost Always | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? | Very Important | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| | Quite Important | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 26.9 7 |
| | Fairly Important | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 19.2 5 |
| | Slightly Important | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 34.6 9 |
| | Not at all Important | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| How interesting are most of your courses to you? | Very Interesting & Stimulating | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | Quite Interesting | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 23.1 6 |
| | Fairly Interesting | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 30.8 8 |
| | Slightly Dull | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 26.9 7 |
| | Very Dull | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'? | None | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 76.9 20 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 4 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 11 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 50.0 13 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 34.6 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 50.0 13 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 30.8 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 26.9 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 65.4 17 |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 15.4 4 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 38.5 10 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 34.6 9 |
| I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 69.2 18 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 19.2 5 |
| SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 8.0 2 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 22.2 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 32.0 8 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 55.6 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 56.0 14 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 4.0 1 |
| I feel safe at my school. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 42.3 11 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 50.0 13 |
| The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 26.9 7 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 38.5 10 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 30.8 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 23.1 6 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 46.2 12 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 30.8 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad. | Very False | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 38.5 10 |
| | Somewhat False | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 30.8 8 |
| | Somewhat True | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 30.8 8 |
| | Very True | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| I like to see how much I can get away with. | Very False | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 46.2 12 |
| | Somewhat False | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 15.4 4 |
| | Somewhat True | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 34.6 9 |
| | Very True | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| I ignore rules that get in my way. | Very False | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 57.7 15 |
| | Somewhat False | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | Somewhat True | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 26.9 7 |
| | Very True | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 84.6 22 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 61.5 16 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 53.8 14 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 57.7 15 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 | 69.2 18 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 | 3.8 1 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 | 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 | 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 | 3.8 1 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 | 11.5 3 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 | 3.8 1 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 | 3.8 1 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 | 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 | 3.8 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How old were you when you first: got suspended from school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 88.5 23 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| got arrested? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 92.3 24 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| carried a handgun? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 88.5 23 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 92.0 23 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 8.0 2 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 96.2 25 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| steal anything worth more than \$5? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 69.2 18 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 26.9 7 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| pick a fight with someone? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 26.9 7 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 38.5 10 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 30.8 8 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 80.8 21 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 46.2 12 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 30.8 8 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 50.0 13 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 19.2 5 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| smoke cigarettes? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 57.7 15 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| smoke marijuana? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 76.9 20 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? | Very Wrong | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 84.6 22 |
| | Wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | A little bit wrong | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Not wrong at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| smoke cigarettes. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 57.7 15 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 26.9 7 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| drink beer, wine, or liquor. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 26.9 7 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 23.1 6 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 26.9 7 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| smoke marijuana. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 73.1 19 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 73.1 | 19 |
| use smokeless tobacco? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 42.3 | 11 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 38.5 | 10 |
| try marijuana once or twice? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 38.5 | 10 |
| smoke marijuana regularly? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 73.1 | 19 |
| take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 26.9 | 7 |
| use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 88.5 | 23 |
| have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend? | No Risk | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Slight Risk | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 30.8 | 8 |
| | Moderate Risk | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Great Risk | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 46.2 | 12 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 88.5 23 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| carried a handgun? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 88.5 23 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| sold illegal drugs? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| been arrested? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 92.3 24 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| dropped out of school? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 50.0 13 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 46.2 12 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 30.8 8 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| used marijuana? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 65.4 17 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 19.2 5 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 88.5 23 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How many times have you done the following things? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Done what feels good no matter what. | Once a week or more | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 30.8 8 |
| | 2 or 3 times a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| | About once a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Less than once a month | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 23.1 6 |
| | I've done it, but not in the past year | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 19.2 5 |
| Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it. | Once a week or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 or 3 times a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | About once a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | Less than once a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | I've done it, but not in the past year | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 46.2 12 |
| Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous. | Once a week or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | 2 or 3 times a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | About once a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | Less than once a month | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | I've done it, but not in the past year | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 34.6 9 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 23.1 6 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 53.8 14 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 34.6 9 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 34.6 9 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 19.2 5 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| smoked marijuana? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 69.2 18 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 15.4 4 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| used smokeless tobacco? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 53.8 14 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 26.9 7 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 15.4 4 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| carried a handgun? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 80.8 21 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Have you ever belonged to a gang? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 96.2 25 |
| | No, but would like to | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Yes, in the past | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Yes, belong now | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Yes, but would like to get out | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sometimes I think that life is not worth it. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 57.7 15 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 26.9 7 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| At times I think I am no good at all. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 30.8 8 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 34.6 9 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 23.1 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 30.8 8 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 53.8 14 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 15.4 4 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 42.3 11 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 30.8 8 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 19.2 5 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How often do you attend religious services or activities? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |
| | Rarely | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 23.1 6 |
| | 1-2 Times a Month | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | About Once a Week or More | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 57.7 15 |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 34.6 9 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 34.6 9 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 30.8 8 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 42.3 11 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 26.9 7 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 90.0 | 9 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 57.7 15 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 42.3 11 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 8.3 2 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 37.5 9 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 87.5 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 54.2 13 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|---|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 34.6 | 9 |
| done extra work on your own for school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| volunteered to do community service? | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 7.7 | 2 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|---|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 |
| defended someone who was being verbally abused at school? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 26.9 | 7 |
| regularly volunteered to do community service? | No or Very Little Chance | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | Little chance | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | Some chance | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 30.8 | 8 |
| | Pretty Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | Very Good Chance | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 15.4 | 4 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school? made a commitment to stay drug-free? tried to do well in school? liked school? regularly attended religious services? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | 0 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 34.6 | 9 |
| | 0 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 42.3 | 11 |
| | 0 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 38.5 | 10 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 15.4 | 4 |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 26.9 | 7 | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 42.3 | 11 | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| DRUG USE OUTCOMES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you: had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 53.8 14 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 11.5 3 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 23.1 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 61.5 16 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 7.7 2 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 15.4 4 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used marijuana in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 80.8 21 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used marijuana during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 88.5 23 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used cocaine or crack in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 92.3 24 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 10 96.2 25 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 92.3 24 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 84.6 22 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? | None | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 65.4 17 |
| | Once | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Twice | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | 3 to 5 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | 6 to 9 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 10 or more times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 7.7 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 73.1 19 |
| | Once or twice | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | Once in a while but not regularly | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Regularly in the past | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | Regularly now | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 9 88.5 23 |
| | Once or twice | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | Once or twice per week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | 3 to 5 times a week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | About once a day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | More than once a day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| Have you ever smoked cigarettes? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 5 61.5 16 |
| | Once or twice | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | Once in a while but not regularly | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 19.2 5 |
| | Regularly in the past | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | Regularly now | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? | 0 days | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 76.9 20 |
| | 1 or 2 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 3 to 5 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 11.5 3 |
| | 6 to 9 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 7.7 2 |
| | 10 to 19 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 20 to 29 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | All 30 days | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|-------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 96.2 | 25 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | carried a handgun? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 88.5 |
| 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 40 or more | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| sold illegal drugs? | | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 96.2 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 |
| 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 40 or more | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| been arrested? | | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 96.2 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|----|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 90.9 | 10 | 92.3 | 24 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| been drunk or high at school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 | 7 | 84.6 | 22 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| taken a handgun to school? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 96.2 | 25 |
| | 1 or 2 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 29 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 30 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How old were you when you first: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high? | Never | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 96.2 25 |
| | 8 or younger | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 9 or 10 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 11 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 12 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 14 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 15 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 16 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| | 17 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher? | No | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 88.5 23 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 11.5 3 |
| Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 11 100.0 26 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply) | No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use. | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 46.2 12 |
| | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use. | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 34.6 9 |
| | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use. | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 38.5 10 |
| | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use. | | | | | | | | | 70.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 46.2 12 |
| You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do? | Drink it | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 63.6 7 38.5 10 |
| | Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 6 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 34.6 9 |
| | Just say, "No thanks" and walk away | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 23.1 6 |
| | Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 3.8 1 |
| During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? | 0 times | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 6 73.1 19 |
| | 1 time | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 2 or 3 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 23.1 6 |
| | 4 or 5 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | 6 or more times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 3.8 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? | 0 times | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | 1 time | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 2 or 3 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 4 or 5 times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | 6 or more times | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | |
| During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use? | Never | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Before, but not in the past year | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | A few times in past year | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 4 |
| | Once or twice a month | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | Once or twice a week | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 19.2 | 5 |
| | Almost every day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| It is important to think before you act. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 57.7 | 15 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 80.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 42.3 | 11 |
| During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 | 8 | 76.9 | 20 |
| | Less than 1 cigarette per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 1 cigarette per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 11.5 | 3 |
| | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 2 |
| | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | More than 20 cigarettes per day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit? | Definitely yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 30.8 | 8 |
| | Probably yes | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 38.5 | 10 |
| | Probably not | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 | 2 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | Definitely not | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police? | NO! | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 26.9 | 7 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 30.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 46.2 | 12 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 23.1 | 6 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 10.0 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 3.8 | 1 |
| If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 81.8 | 9 | 92.3 | 24 |
| | Sort of hard | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Sort of easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 3.8 | 1 |
| | Very easy | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use. | NO! | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | no | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 45.5 | 5 | 26.1 | 6 |
| | yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 17.4 | 4 |
| | YES! | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 7 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 56.5 | 13 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|--|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N |
| During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together? | 0 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 8.3 2 |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 4.2 1 |
| | 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 8.3 2 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 8.3 2 |
| | 4 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 8.3 2 |
| | 5 | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 16.7 4 |
| | 6 | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 4 25.0 6 |
| | All 7 days | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 20.8 5 |
| If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.) | I did not drink alcohol in the past year | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 50.0 12 |
| | I bought it myself with a fake ID | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | I bought it myself without a fake ID | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | I got it from someone I know age 21 or older | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 72.7 8 45.8 11 |
| | I got it from someone I know under age 21 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 12.5 3 |
| | I got it from my brother or sister | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 8.3 2 |
| | I got it from home with my parents' permission | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 4.2 1 |
| | I got it from home without my parents' permission | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 18.2 2 8.3 2 |
| | I got it from another relative | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 1 4.2 1 |
| | A stranger bought it for me | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | I took it from a store or shop | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 0 0.0 0 |
| | I got it from a party or from a keg | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 12.5 3 |
| | Other | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 3 11.5 3 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.) | Students | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Teachers | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Other people who work at school | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | People who don't work at school | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I have not seen anybody smoking on school property | | | | | | | | | 62.5 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 54.5 | 6 | 58.3 | 14 |
| During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.) | Yes, I was in the same room | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 27.3 | 3 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | Yes, I was in a car | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 33.3 | 8 |
| | No, I was not around anybody who smoked | | | | | | | | | 50.0 | 4 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 20.8 | 5 |
| Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die? | Definitely yes | | | | | | | | | 60.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 50.0 | 3 | 50.0 | 7 |
| | Probably yes | | | | | | | | | 40.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 28.6 | 4 |
| | Probably not | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 33.3 | 2 | 14.3 | 2 |
| | Definitely not | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 7.1 | 1 |
| Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.) | Smoke cigarettes | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 20.8 | 5 |
| | Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip | | | | | | | | | 12.5 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 9.1 | 1 | 16.7 | 4 |
| | No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home | | | | | | | | | 25.0 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 36.4 | 4 | 25.0 | 6 |
| During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? | I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 66.7 | 4 | 85.7 | 12 |
| | I bought it in a store | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 1 |
| | I got if from someone else | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I gave someone else money to buy it for me | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I stole it | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I got it in some other way | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | A person 18 years old or older gave it to me | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? | I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 66.7 | 4 | 76.9 | 10 |
| | I bought them in a store | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I got them from someone else | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 15.4 | 2 |
| | I gave someone else money to buy them for me | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 7.7 | 1 |
| | I stole them | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I got them in some other way | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | A person 18 years old or older gave them to me | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were? | I did not buy cigarettes | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 5 | n/a (<10) | 83.3 | 5 | 92.9 | 13 |
| | No, I was not asked to show proof of my age | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 16.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 1 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|---|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events? | I did not use alcohol or drugs | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 60.0 | 6 |
| | No problem | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 3 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | Slight problem | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Moderate problem | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Severe problem | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 3 | 70.0 | 7 |
| | Yes, 20 hours or less per week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | Yes, more than 20 hours per week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket? | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 90.0 | 9 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| smoke one or more cigarettes a day? | None (0%) | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | Few (1-10%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | Some (11-30%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Half or less (31-50%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half or more (51-70%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Most (71-90%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Almost all (91-100%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| drank alcohol sometime in the past month? | None (0%) | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | Few (1-10%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Some (11-30%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Half or less (31-50%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Half or more (51-70%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Most (71-90%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Almost all (91-100%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 20.0 | 2 |
| used marijuana sometime in the past month? | None (0%) | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | Few (1-10%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 60.0 | 6 |
| | Some (11-30%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half or less (31-50%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Half or more (51-70%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Most (71-90%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Almost all (91-100%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)? | None (0%) | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 90.0 | 9 |
| | Few (1-10%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Some (11-30%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half or less (31-50%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half or more (51-70%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Most (71-90%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Almost all (91-100%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|-------|---|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months? | None (0%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Few (1-10%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Some (11-30%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | Half or less (31-50%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half or more (51-70%) | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Most (71-90%) | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Almost all (91-100%) | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.) | No | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Parent | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 80.0 | 8 |
| | Relative | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.) | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | Teacher or counselor at school | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | Family Doctor | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Other adult | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 3 | 70.0 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sports teams | No | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 5 | 80.0 | 8 |
| scouting | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 9 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| boys and girls clubs | No | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 9 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 4-H clubs | No | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 5 | 77.8 | 7 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 22.2 | 2 |
| service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.) | No | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 3 | 44.4 | 4 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 55.6 | 5 |
| other clubs or activities | No | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Yes | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 90.0 | 9 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|---|------|---|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio | Almost Every Day | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | At Least Once a Week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Once or Twice a Month | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | A Few Times a Year | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| TV | Almost Every Day | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 80.0 | 4 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | At Least Once a Week | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Once or Twice a Month | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | A Few Times a Year | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Newspaper | Almost Every Day | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | At Least Once a Week | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Once or Twice a Month | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | A Few Times a Year | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| Magazines | Almost Every Day | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | At Least Once a Week | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | Once or Twice a Month | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 60.0 | 3 | 40.0 | 4 |
| | A Few Times a Year | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | Never | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY? | None | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | Half-hour or less | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | About one hour | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | About two hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | About three hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | About four hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Five hours or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY? | None | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Half-hour or less | | | | | | | | | 66.7 | 2 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 60.0 | 6 |
| | About one hour | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | About two hours | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | About three hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 1 |
| | About four hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Five hours or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

| PNA Question | Response | 2006 | | | | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|----|-------|----|
| | | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | | | |
| | | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | % N | | | |
| How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)? | None | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | Less than 1 hour | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 5 |
| | 1-2 hours | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 20.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 |
| | 3-4 hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 5-6 hours | | | | | | | | | 33.3 | 1 | n/a (<10) | 40.0 | 2 | 30.0 | 3 |
| | 7-8 hours | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 9 hours or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| VALIDITY QUESTIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 10 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 26 |
| | 1 to 2 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 3 to 5 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 6 to 9 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 10 to 19 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 20 to 39 | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 40 or more | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| How honest were you in filling out this survey? | I was very honest | | | | | | | | | 100.0 | 8 | n/a (<10) | 100.0 | 11 | 95.8 | 23 |
| | I was honest pretty much of the time | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1 |
| | I was honest some of the time | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I was honest once in a while | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | I was not honest at all | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0 | n/a (<10) | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |